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entrances, and otherwise impeding and disrupting the performance of official duties by government employees, and preventing the general public from obtaining the administrative services provided on the property in a timely manner, by refusing to follow the lawful orders of the Court Security Officers ("CSOs") to exit the building, yelling, refusing to be handcuffed by the CSO placing him under arrest, and causing the CSOs to abandon their duties at the government employee and the general public entrance security check points which give access to the Courthouse, until the CSO's could safely remove MARTINEZ from the entrance. All in violation of Title 41, Code of Federal Regulations (CFR), Sections 102-74.390.

creating loud noises, creating a nuisance, unreasonably obstructing the usual use of

## PROBABLE CAUSE AFFIDAVIT

Complainant, Michael Desch, is a Deputy United States Marshal with the United States Marshals Service (USMS) states the following as and for probable cause:

- 1. Complainant is currently assigned to the Las Vegas, Nevada, Field Office, and has been so employed for approximately seven years.
- 2. The following information is either the result of complainant's own personal investigation, or has been provided to him by other law enforcement personnel and investigators. As a Deputy U.S. Marshal, I have successfully completed the Criminal Investigator Training Program ("CITP") and USMS Basic Training at the Federal Law Enforcement Training Center ("FLETC") in Glynco, Georgia.
- 3. Because this Affidavit is being submitted for the limited purpose of securing a Criminal Complaint, I have not included each and every fact known to me concerning this investigation. I have set forth only those facts that I believe are necessary to

establish probable cause to believe that, on or about August 1, 2018, MARTINEZ committed the offense of Disorderly Conduct, in violation of Title 41, CFR 102-74.390. The following information contained within this criminal complaint is based upon my own participation in this investigation or was provided to me by other law enforcement personnel. All dates and times are approximate.

## FACTS ESTABLISHING PROBABLE CAUSE

Federal Courthouse. MARTINEZ could not produce a valid government issued identification and was denied entry into the Courthouse. Posted inside the Courthouse lobby prior to the entry through the magnetometers, is a notice that all persons entering the Courthouse must present identification for screening. The CSOs told MARTINEZ that he could not enter the Courthouse without a valid government issued identification. MARTINEZ could not provide the required identification² and he was denied entry and told to leave the premises. MARTINEZ refused to comply with the order. When MARTINEZ continued to refuse to leave the Courthouse after being ordered by the CSOs, the Las Vegas Metropolitan Police (LVMPD) was subsequently notified. MARTINEZ was arrested by the LVMPD and removed from the premises. As a result of this incident, a security alert³ was issued by the United States Marshals Service (USMS) and distributed to the CSOs. It advised the CSOs to notify the USMS in the event that MARTINEZ attempted to access the Courthouse in the future.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The Notice reads that "... [t]hose who do not have or refuse to provide an ID card will be denied access."

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> MARTINEZ produced a paper that he claimed was what he used for identification, but it was not a valid form of identification.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> A security alert is issued by the USMS to notify CSOs of safety and security procedures for specific individuals that have presented safety and security concerns.

- 5. On April 4, 2017, MARTINEZ attempted to gain access to the Courthouse.

  MARTINEZ began to video tape his interactions with the CSOs. Filming in the Courthouse is prohibited per the Court Order issued on February 6, 2017 by the Honorable Judge Kent Dawson. MARTINEZ was told numerous times to stop recording, but refused to comply with the CSOs order to stop. As a result, he was denied entry to the Courthouse, and was ordered to leave the premises. LVMPD was called to the Courthouse as a result of the incident. Upon their arrival, MARTINEZ was arrested for Trespass and removed from the property of the Courthouse by LVMPD.
- 6. On November 9, 2017, MARTINEZ attempted to gain access to the Courthouse. The USMS Senior Inspector ("SI") "RB" told MARTINEZ that the previous trespass order from April 2017, was still in effect and asked MARTINEZ to leave the premises. MARTINEZ refused to leave and USMS SI RB placed him under arrest for Trespass.
- 7. On July 30, 2018, MARTINEZ attempted to gain access to the Courthouse.

  MARTINEZ was advised by the CSOs that the USMS needed to be notified to clear him to enter the building. MARTINEZ became boisterous, shouting at the CSOs. The CSOs then ordered MARTINEZ to leave the premises. Instead of leaving, MARTINEZ pulled out his cellular phone and began recording the CSOs. MARTINEZ was advised by the CSOs that filming in the Courthouse was prohibited per Court Order. When ordered to stop recording, MARTINEZ refused and continued to video record. CSO "ER" took MARTINEZ'S cell phone and MARTINEZ was escorted by CSOs from the lobby area of the Courthouse to the front doors. At that time, MARTINEZ shouted at CSO ER, "Tell

that monkey to give me my phone back." Once outside the Courthouse, MARTINEZ'S cellular phone was returned to him by a CSO. Once the cellular phone was returned, MARTINEZ once again began to video record the front entrance area, videotaping the CSOs and the people entering and exiting the Courthouse. The USMS eventually did come outside the Courthouse to speak with MARTINEZ about his conduct. The USMS advised MARTINEZ that if he produced a valid government identification and secured his cellular phone elsewhere, the USMS would allow him entry into the Courthouse. Thereafter, MARTINEZ secured his phone, produced a valid government identification, and was ultimately permitted entry into the Courthouse to observe a court proceeding. However, after USMS personnel were more fully briefed by the CSOs regarding MARTINEZ'S conduct towards the CSOs prior to the USMS allowing him access, an updated security alert was distributed to the CSOs. This updated security alert instructed the CSOs to not allow MARTINEZ to enter the Courthouse in the future, and that the USMS should be immediately alerted of his presence on the property.

8. On August 1, 2018, at approximately 10:10 a.m., MARTINEZ attempted to gain access to the Courthouse and was advised by CSO "AC" that his access into the Courthouse was denied by the USMS due to his past behavior. MARTINEZ was then ordered to step outside the front doors of the Courthouse and wait for a U.S. Marshal's Agent to arrive to speak to him. MARTINEZ refused to comply with CSO AC's order. MARTINEZ began to create a disruption by raising his voice and yelling at the CSOs. MARTINEZ continued to refuse the orders of the CSOs to exit the building. Because of

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> CSO "ER" who took MARTINEZ'S phone is African-American.

his refusal to comply with their orders and due to his disruptive behavior, CSOs "LA" and AC attempted to place MARTINEZ in handcuffs. MARTINEZ resisted by refusing to place his right hand behind his back as ordered. CSOs LA and AC grabbed MARTINEZ'S hand to handcuff him. MARTINEZ then attempted to pull his hand away to prevent the CSOs from placing him in handcuffs. MARTINEZ continued to yell and shout at the CSOs as he was being handcuffed. CSOs LA and AC were ultimately able to place MARTINEZ in handcuffs by grabbing his right hand and placing it behind his back. Once in handcuffs, MARTINEZ began to curse at the CSOs stating, "You Pussys" and "You guys ain't shit."

9. MARTINEZ'S conduct unreasonably obstructed the usual use of the entrance of the Courthouse and additionally, resulted in the CSOs having to abandon their duties at the government employee and the general public entrance security check points which give access to the Courthouse until the CSO's could safely remove MARTINEZ from the entrance. MARTINEZ'S actions thereby impeded and disrupted the performance of official duties by Government employees, and prevented the general public from obtaining the administrative services provided on the property in a timely manner.

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1	10. Based on the foregoing, your Complainant believes that there is probable
2	cause to believe that, on or about August 1, 2018, <b>JOSHUA MARTINEZ</b> committed the
3	offense of Disorderly Conduct, in violation of Title 41, CFR 102-74.390.
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5	Respectfully submitted,
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7	Milal Denl
8	Michael D. Desch Deputy United States Marshal
9	United States Marshals Service
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ι1	SUBSCRIBED and SWORN to before me  This 26 day of September, 2018.
12	This 20 day of September, 2018.
13	THE HOWORABLE GEORGE W. FOLEY
14	UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE
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